

IV B.Tech I Semester Advance Supplementary Examinations, March - 2023

**POWER PLANT ENGINEERING**

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
ONE Question from Each unit  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

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**UNIT I**

- 1 a) List the advantages and disadvantages of steam power plants. [6]  
b) Enumerate and explain various modern ash-handling systems. [9]  
(OR)
- 2 a) Enumerate different sources of energy. [6]  
b) Briefly explain Sodium Zeolite process method of feed water treatment. [9]

**UNIT II**

- 3 a) List the advantages, disadvantages, and applications of diesel power plants. [6]  
b) Explain with a neat sketch the layout of a gas turbine power plant. [9]  
(OR)
- 4 a) List the essential components of a diesel power plant and explain them briefly. [6]  
b) Describe with a neat diagram a closed cycle gas turbine. State also its merits and demerits. [9]

**UNIT III**

- 5 a) What is a nuclear reactor? How are nuclear reactors classified? [6]  
b) Explain with a neat sketch a pumped storage plant. [9]  
(OR)
- 6 a) Define run-off. List the factors which affect run-off. [7]  
b) Enumerate and explain essential components of a nuclear reactor. [8]

**UNIT IV**

- 7 With the help of a neat sketch, explain pumped storage plant in combination with nuclear power plant. [15]  
(OR)
- 8 a) State the advantages of gas turbine plant as peak load plant in an interconnected system. [7]  
b) Explain the procedure for measuring CO<sub>2</sub> content in the gases. [8]

**UNIT V**

- 9 a) Define and Explain: (i) Diversity Factor and (ii) Utilization Factor. [6]  
b) What are the various methods of disposal of radioactive waste materials? [9]  
(OR)
- 10 The yearly duration curve of a certain plant can be considered as a straight line from 150MW to 40MW. Power is supplied with one generating unit of 100MW capacity and two units of 50MW capacity each. Determine :  
i) Installed capacity                      ii) Load factor                      iii) Plant factor  
iv) Maximum demand                      v) Utilization factor. [15]

