

IV B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, November – 2022**DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM****(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75**

*Answer any FIVE Questions
ONE Question from Each unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

UNIT-I

- 1 a) Discuss about the client server architecture of the database. [7]
b) Define DBMS. Explain database users in detail. [8]
(OR)
- 2 a) Discuss the main characteristics of database approach. How it differs from traditional database. [7]
b) What do you mean by data independence? Explain with a suitable example about physical data independence and logical data independence. [8]

UNIT-II

- 3 a) Explain the concept of weak entity with a suitable example. [7]
b) Explain in detail about foreign key constraints with examples. [8]
(OR)
- 4 a) Explain the following [7]
(i) Tuple Relational Calculus
(ii) Domain Relational Calculus.
b) What do you mean by overlapping constraints and covering constraints? Explain with a suitable example. [8]

UNIT-III

- 5 a) Discuss various types of normalization? Explain with the help of example difference between 3rd Normal form and BCNF? [7]
b) Define functional dependency? How can you compute the minimal cover for a set of functional dependencies? Explain it with an example. [8]
(OR)
- 6 a) Explain the importance of Null values in Relational Model. [7]
b) Enumerate the concept of multi valued dependencies with a suitable example. [8]

UNIT-IV

- 7 a) what is 2-phase locking protocol? How does it guarantee serializability? [7]
b) Draw transaction state diagram and describe each state that a transaction goes through during its execution. [8]



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(OR)

- 8 a) Elaborate on Wait/Die and Wound/Wait schemes. [7]
b) Explain in detail about timestamp-based concurrency control techniques. [8]

UNIT-V

- 9 a) Discuss in detail about primary file organization. [7]
b) By considering a relevant example, show insertion and deletion operations on a B-Tree. [8]

(OR)

- 10 a) When does a collision occur in hashing? Illustrate on various collision resolution techniques. [7]
b) Describe different methods of defining indexes on multiple keys. [8]

